

"Gheorghe Asachi" Technical University of Iasi, Romania



## OPTIMIZATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS FOR DECOLOURIZATION OF ANAEROBICALLY DIGESTED MOLASSES SPENTWASH

Mrityunjay Singh Chauhan<sup>1</sup>, Anil K. Dikshit<sup>2,3,4\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Civil Engineering, Maulana Azad National Institute of Technology, Bhopal 462 051, India <sup>2</sup>Centre for Environmental Science and Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay 400 076, India <sup>3</sup>School of Civil Engineering, Survey and Construction, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, 4041 South Africa <sup>4</sup>School of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore 639798

## **Abstract**

Fungal isolate Aspergilius niger V-8 (IITB) was isolated from the sludge of anaerobic digester of distillery wastewater treatment plant and was found to be an appropriate fungal isolate for the purposes of decolourization of anaerobically digested molasses spentwash (ADMS). The study aimed at optimization of the environmental parameters for achieving maximum decolourization of ADMS using isolated fungal species. Environmental parameters like initial pH, mixing, immobilization and surfactant addition were studied and their optimal conditions were assessed. Results show that initial pH 5.5, well mixed suspended growth without addition of any surfactant were best suited for growth of isolate Aspergilius niger V-8 (IITB).

Key words: decolourization, distillery, fungal treatment, spentwash

Received: October, 2012; Revised final: January, 2014; Accepted: January, 2014

<sup>\*</sup> Author to whom all correspondence should be addressed: e-mail: dikshit@iitb.ac.in; Phone: +91-22-25767862